

1a

pater - Flavius is the father.	filius - Iulius is the son.
infans - Rufus is the young child.	feles - Vibrissa is the cat.
mater - Lepidina is the mother.	servus - Corinthus is the slave.
filia - Flavia is the daughter.	mus - Minimus is the mouse.

1b

Rufus est. He is Rufus	Minimus sum. I am Minimus	Iulius et Flavia estis. You (pl) are Iulius and Flavia
Minimus et Vibrissa sumus. We are Minimus and Vibrissa	servi sunt. They are slaves.	Vibrissa es. You (s) are Vibrissa.

1c

Y	Z	M	Y	P	Q	M	S	R	H	S	E	L	E	F
T	N	U	O	K	Z	F	F	L	A	V	I	A	W	P
Y	N	S	F	J	M	I	N	I	M	U	S	V	A	Q
A	M	U	V	I	Q	K	S	B	H	E	G	I	O	T
W	F	V	H	S	L	S	U	I	V	A	L	F	S	G
T	R	R	P	S	U	I	M	Q	Z	I	O	R	Z	J
B	P	E	A	N	U	H	U	Z	F	B	O	G	K	E
Z	V	S	T	A	I	T	T	S	U	S	U	F	U	R
N	T	W	E	F	M	C	A	N	D	I	D	U	S	E
S	I	W	R	N	V	I	B	R	I	S	S	A	O	T
F	J	A	N	I	D	I	P	E	L	R	W	K	D	A
U	W	E	D	O	J	D	V	K	Y	H	O	C	Y	M
D	C	M	U	T	Z	J	O	N	N	Z	M	C	Z	W
A	E	S	J	G	I	U	L	I	U	S	Z	Y	R	I
T	R	P	U	F	E	U	V	G	K	M	V	C	J	Y

1d

valete and salvete need several mice. salve! and vale! need one mouse each.

2b

Iulius strenuus est/Iulius is energetic
 Flavia benigna est/Flavia is kind
 Iulius callidus est/Iulius is clever
 Flavia ridicula est/Flavia is funny
 Iulius garrulus est/Iulius is talkative
 Flavia callida est/Flavia is clever
 Iulius ridiculus est/Iulius is funny

2d

rana maxima est
 delphinus benignus est
 vespa improba est
 vacca sordida est
 sciurus parvus est
 Vibrissa callida est
 porcus ignavus est
 Minimus strenuus est

The frog is very big
 The dolphin is kind
 The wasp is naughty
 The cow is dirty
 The squirrel is small
 Vibrissa is clever
 The pig is lazy
 Minimus is energetic

3b

I	you singular	he/she/it	we	you plural	they
scribo	laboras	verrit	spectamus	ridetis	intrans
purgo	legis			sedetis	

3c

laboramus	<i>we work</i>	ridetis	<i>you (pl.) smile</i>
verro	<i>I sweep</i>	sedes	<i>you (s) sit</i>
purgat	<i>she cleans</i>	scribunt	<i>they write</i>
spectamus	<i>we watch</i>	coquit	<i>he cooks</i>

3e

bombitat	he buzzes	garritis	you (pl) chatter
mugimus	we moo	grunnit	he grunts
sibilo	I whistle	sibilas	you (s) whistle
stridetis	you (pl) squeak	strident	they squeak
garris	you (s) chatter	grunnimus	we grunt
coaxant	they croak	bombito	I buzz
grunnio	I grunt	murmuras	you (s) purr
murmurat	she purrs	mugio	I moo
mugiunt	they moo	coaxamus	we croak
coaxamus	we croak	strideo	I squeak

4a

A N V A N V V A N

The angry wasp is buzzing. The friendly dolphin smiles. We like delicious dinners.

A N V V A N

The lazy slaves are sleeping. You watch the beautiful birds.

4d

scribo	<i>I write</i>	verro	<i>I sweep</i>	tango	<i>I touch</i>
scribis	<i>you (s) write</i>	verris	<i>you (s) sweep</i>	tangis	<i>you (s) touch</i>
scribit	<i>he/she/it writes</i>	verrit	<i>he/she/it sweeps</i>	tangit	<i>he/she/it touches</i>
scribimus	<i>we write</i>	verrimus	<i>we sweep</i>	tangimus	<i>we touch</i>
scribitis	<i>you (pl) write</i>	verritis	<i>you (pl) sweep</i>	tangitis	<i>you (pl) touch</i>
scribunt	<i>they write</i>	verrunt	<i>they sweep</i>	tangunt	<i>they touch</i>

5a

Adjectives	Adverbs
careful, bad, sweet, quick, good, fierce, angry	often, quickly, fiercely, soon, well, badly, always

5b

Candidus cooks the beautiful peacock skilfully.

Flavius orders the brave soldiers to fight fiercely.

Lazy Vibrissa tries unsuccessfully to catch Minimus.

Clever Pandora always arranges Lepidina's hair.

Iulius writes his letters well, so Corinthus is happy.

5c

celeriter curro – I run quickly.	diligenter laboro – I work carefully.
dementer salto – I dance madly.	ferociter pugno – I fight fiercely.
suaviter canto – I sing sweetly.	segniter coquo – I cook lazily.

6a

singular nouns	plural nouns
amicus, porcus, vespa, servus	tunicae, stili, ludi, pilulae, cerae, sciuri, vaccae, delphini

6b

The pig sings/is singing.
The dolphins sleep/are sleeping.
The squirrels fly/are flying.
The cow writes/is writing.
The wasps cry/are crying.
The frogs sit/are sitting.

6d

octo ranae. quinque simiae. duo elephanti. septem echini. tres sciuri. quattuor vaccae. sex cuniculi. decem vespae.

7a

Singular orders	Plural orders
relinque! Leave it! redi! Go back! veni! Come! demitte! Put down! procede! Go forward! audi! Listen! cave! Be careful!	audite! Listen! sistite! Stop! sumite! Pick up! venite! Come! portate! Carry!

7b

7c

abi!	tacete!
surgite!	sede!
cave!	sistite!

8d thermae, fornax, palaestra, apodyterium, tepidarium, sculponeae, caldarium, oleum, strigil, frigidarium, piscina, sudarium, latrina, spongia, fascinum.

9a

in	pro	e
sub	ad	inter
per	prope	circum
trans	de	super

9c

away from – e, in – in, between – inter, under – sub, on top of – super, across – trans, in front of – pro, towards – ad, next to – prope, down from – de, around – circum, away from – e.
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10a

Claudia is happy because Lepidina is visiting (quod).
 Iulius enters the garden and plays (et).
 Candidus is working carefully but Corinthus is sleeping lazily (sed).
 Although Rufus is tired, he is not sleeping (quamquam).
 The ring is gold and so it is precious (itaque).
 Minimus is small; the elephant, however, is very big (tamen).
 Vibrissa is fat; therefore, she is not running quickly (igitur).

10b

I	N	N	U	S	U	E	R	U	A	C	Q	D
M	N	A	M	A	T	O	R	I	U	S	C	Y
R	M	U	N	O	D	I	L	L	I	P	A	C
U	C	U	B	I	C	U	L	U	M	C	G	H
B	Z	Q	O	S	U	L	U	N	A	L	Y	I
V	V	X	S	U	S	O	I	T	E	R	P	S
G	U	R	K	Y	W	G	E	M	M	A	E	X
M	U	T	N	E	M	A	L	L	I	P	A	C
D	Z	M	U	T	N	E	U	G	N	U	Q	J
I	M	P	R	O	B	U	S	H	I	V	D	O
S	N	B	T	S	A	T	N	E	T	N	O	C
F	M	N	B	T	W	G	G	D	E	L	D	Q
W	F	G	B	U	X	X	K	L	E	K	D	I

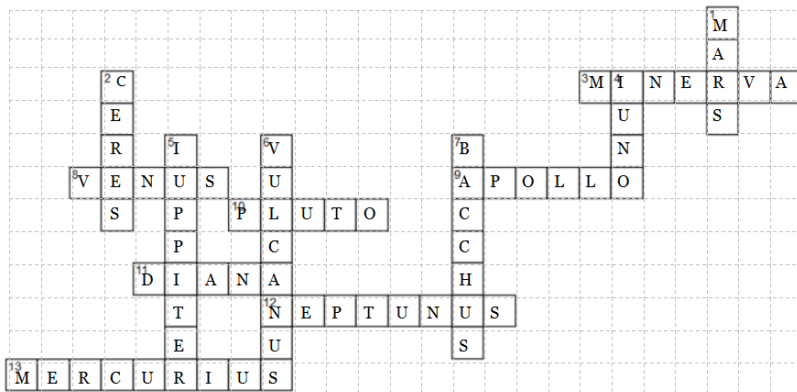
11a

S	V	O	O	O	
i. Pandora looks after Flavia, Iulius and Rufus.					
S	V	O	S	O	
ii. Flavia cooks the dinner and Rufus watches Flavia.					
S	V	O	V	O	
iii. Iulius tastes the dinner and throws it away.					
S	V	O	S	V	O
iv. Flavia scolds Iulius; meanwhile, Rufus eats dinner.					
S	V	O	V	O	
v. Pandora praises Flavia and comforts Iulius.					

11b

i. Candidus Pandoram videt. ii. Corinthus Candidum videt. iii. Minimus Rufum videt. iv. Vibrissa Corinthum videt. v. Lepidina Flavium videt. vi. Rufus Lepidinam videt. vii. Pandora Flavium videt.

12a



12b

Perseus Medusam necat.
 Daedalus Icarum monet.
 Pandora cistam aperit.
 Echo Narcissum spectat.
 Narcissus Narcissum amat.
 Actaeon Dianam videt.
 Graeci equum faciunt.
 Cyclops unum oculum habet.

12c

Rufus and Iulius and Flavia are sitting down. The slaves are working hard. Rufus and Iulius and Flavia are watching.

R: Look Candidus!

F: I like Candidus because he's kind.

R: I also like Candidus, because he is making a lovely sword.

I: Candidus cooks a very good dinner.

O: Hooray! We like Candidus!

R: Look Corinthus!

F: I don't like Corinthus.

I: Why don't you like Corinthus?

F: Because Corinthus is always teaching writing.

I: Flavia! How lazy you are!

R: I like Corinthus because he is always telling a story.

I: Look Pandora! How beautiful she is!

R: Flavia! Why are you crying? You are also beautiful!

F: Thank you, Rufus.

R: Look Vibrissa! Hello Vibrissa!

F: Come here, Vibrissa!

I: Listen everyone! Vibrissa is purring.